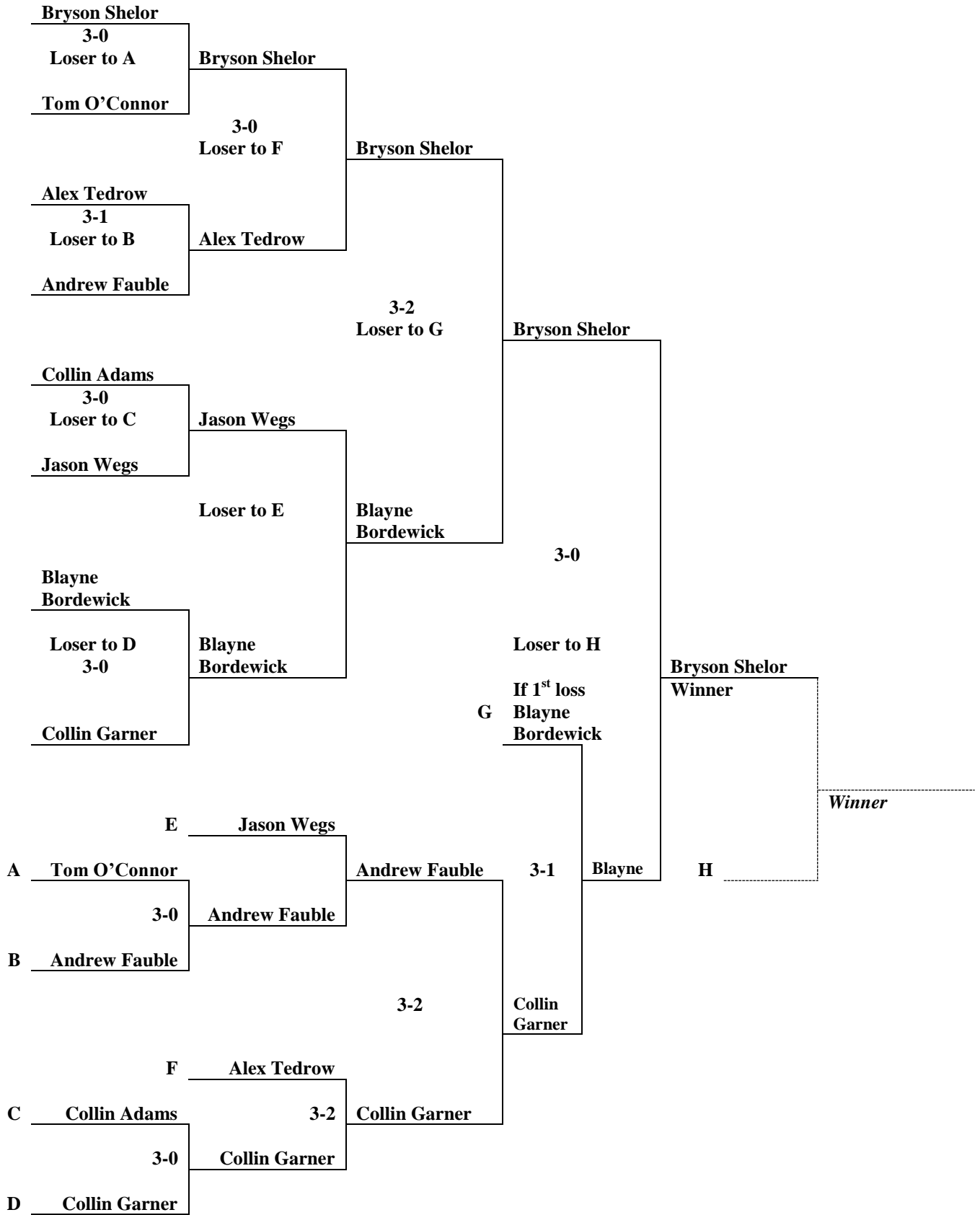


A Division

**Winners
Bracket**



Losers

